

HPC: PARAM Utkarsh Supercomputing Facility @ C-DAC Bangalore

Enhance your business to next level



Knowledge Park



Electronic City

CPSF, Team
CDAC-Bangalore

C-DAC, Bengaluru

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paramutkarsh.cdac.in



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C-DAC PARAM Supercomputing Facility (CPSF) Data Centre

Agenda

- Data Centre
- PARAMUtkarsh Architecture
- Applications
- Scheduler
- Sample Script
- Conclusion



C-DAC PARAM Supercomputing Facility (CPSF) Data Centre

DC Area 1800 SqFt (Total Area 7625 SqFt)

Three High density DLC racks cooled with Adiabatic dry-cooler

Two service node racks

Server Racks and Storage racks

Staging area, User terminal Area and Conference room

BMS – Building Management System

- Integrated systems in BMS
- **Generator (1+1 redundant)**
- **UPS (n+1 redundant)**
- **Precision Air Conditioning – PAC (n+1 redundant)**
- **Fire Alarm System - FAS (VESDA and NOVEC)**
Very Early Smoke Detection Apparatus – VESDA
NOVEC- Fire suppresser
- **Dry cooler (Adiabatic)**
- **Temperature and humidity sensors**



PARAM Utkarsh Security

Perimeter Firewall (UTM)

Cluster Firewall (HA load balancer and IPS)

Geographical filtering

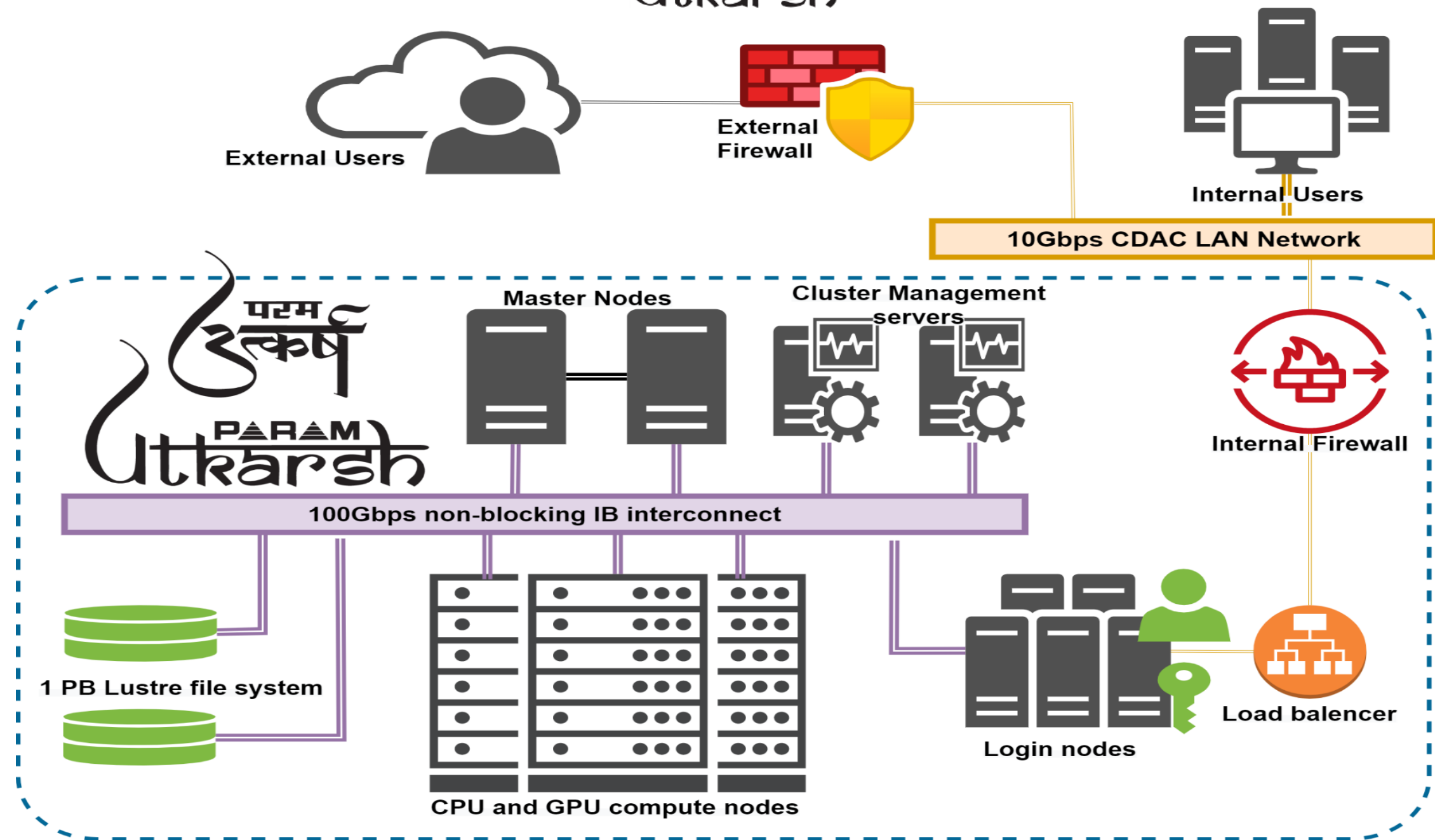
Isolated Network

Secured authentication

Physical security with ACS(access control system)

CCTV surveillance(24/7)

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System Specifications

Theoretical Peak Floating-point Performance Total (Rpeak)	838 TFLOPS
Base Specifications (Compute Nodes)	2 X Intel Xeon Cascadelake 8268, 24 Cores, 2.9 GHz, Processors per node, 192 GB Memory, 480 GB SSD
Master/Service/Login Nodes	10 nos.
CPU only Compute Nodes (Memory)	107 nos. (192GB)
GPU Compute Nodes (Memory)	10 (192 GB)
High Memory Compute Nodes	39 nos. (768GB)
Total Memory	52.416 TB
Interconnect	Primary: 100Gbps Mellanox Infiniband Interconnect network 100% non blocking, fat tree topology Secondary: 10G/1G Ethernet Network Management network: 1G Ethernet
Storage	1PiB PFS based storage

CPU Only Compute Nodes

- 107 Nodes
- 5136 Cores
- Compute power of Rpeak 476.6 TFLOPS
- Each Node with
 - 2 X Intel Xeon Cascadelake 8268, 24 cores, 2.9 GHz, processors
 - 192 GB memory
 - 480 GB SSD

GPU Compute Nodes

- 10 Nodes
- 400 CPU Cores
- 102400 CUDA Cores
- Rpeak CPU 32 TFLOPS + GPU 156 TF
- Each Node with
 - 2 X Intel Xeon Skylake 6248, 20 cores, 2.5 GHz, processors
 - 192 GB Memory
 - 2 x NVIDIA V100 5XM2 GPU Cards
 - 480 GB SSD

High Memory Compute Nodes

- 39 Nodes
- 1872 Cores
- Compute power of Rpeak 173.7 TFLOPS
- Each Node with
 - 2 X Intel Xeon Cascadelake 8268, 24 cores, 2.9 GHz, processors
 - 768 GB Memory
 - 480 GB SSD

System Details

SN	Server	Number
01	Master Node	02
02	Login Nodes	04
03	Management Nodes	03
04	Firewall	01
05	CPU only nodes	75
06	GPU Nodes	10
07	GPU Ready Nodes	32
08	High Memory Nodes	39
	Total Nodes	166

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System Details

Parameter	CPU only(75)	GPU Nodes(10)	GPU Ready(32)	HM Nodes(39)
Processor	2 x Xeon platinum 8268	2 x Xeon G-6248	2 x Xeon platinum 8268	2 x Xeon platinum 8268
Cores	48	40	48	48
Speed	2.9 GHz	2.5 GHz	2.9 GHz	2.9 GHz
Memory	192 GB	192 GB	192 GB	768 GB
HDD	480GB SSD	480GB SSD	480GB SSD	480GB SSD
Total cores	3600	400	1536	1872
Total Memory	14400 GB	1920 GB	6144 GB	29952 GB
	-	2 x NVIDIA V100	-	-

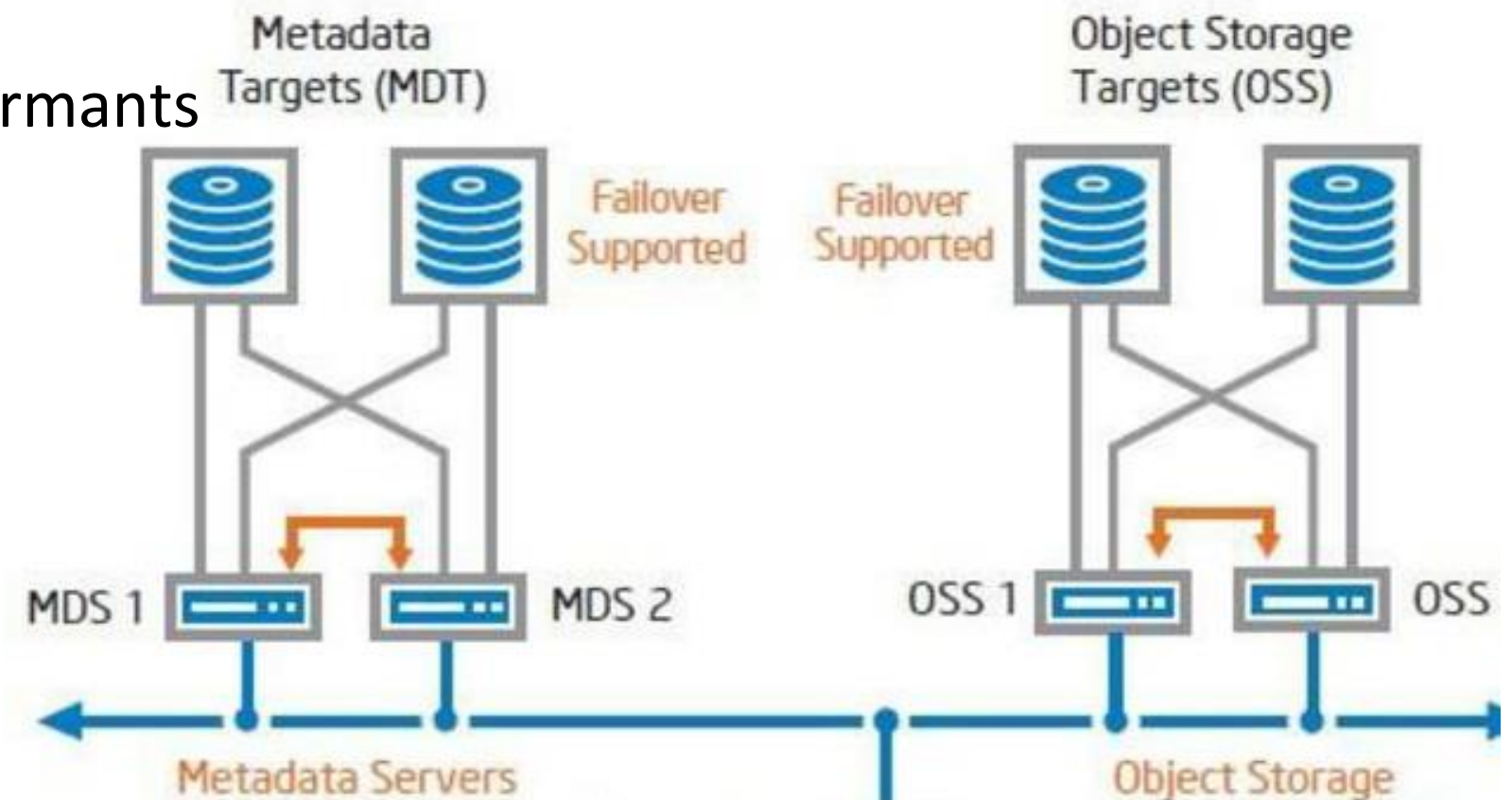
परम उत्कर्ष PARAM Utkarsh Storage Details

Storage Size: 1 PiB Usable capacity

2 Embedded Lustre Parallel File System storage appliance with redundant controller

25 GB/s sustained read and write performants

8 x 100Gbps InfiniBand interconnect.



परम उत्कर्ष PARAM Utkarsh Software Stack

HPC Programming Tools	Performance Monitoring	HPCC	IMB/OSU	IOR	HPCG	C-DAC Tools ParaDE CAPC	
	Visualization Tools	Ferret	GrADS	ParaView	VisIt/ VMD		
	Application Libraries	NetCDF/ HDF	Math Libraries	Python Libraries	GNU Scientific Library		ML/DL Framework
	Development Tools	Intel Cluster Studio	GNU	CUDA Toolkit/ OpenACC	Container Technology		CHReME
	Communication Libraries	Intel MPI	MVAPICH2	Open MPI	PGAS		
Middleware Applications and Management	Cluster Monitoring/ Help Desk	Ganglia	C-DAC Tools	Nagios	XDMoD	osTicket	C-Chakshu
	Resource Management/ Scheduling/ Accounting	SLURM			SLURM Accounting		
	Provisioning	OpenHPC (xCAT)					
	File System	NFS	Local FS (XFS)	Lustre	GPFS	HPC Tasks Automation Scripts	
Operating Systems	Drivers	OFED	CUDA	Network & Storage Drivers			Cluster Checker Scripts
	Operating System	Linux (CentOS 7.x)					

 C-DAC Components

NSM Clusters –Applications, Tools, Programming Models- AI & HPC

HPC Applications	Bio-informatics	MUMmer, HMMER, MEME, PHYLIP, mpiBLAST, ClustalW	Visualization Programs	GrADS, ParaView, VisIt, VMD
	Molecular Dynamics	NAMD (CPU & GPU), LAMMPS(CPU & GPU), GROMACS	Dependency Libraries	NetCDF, PNETCDF, Jasper, HDF5, Tcl, Boost, FFTW
	Material Modeling, Quantum Chemistry	Quantum-Espresso, Abinit, CP2K, NWChem,	Programming Models	MPI, OpenMP, OpenACC, CUDA, PGAS, Pthreads
	CFD	OpenFOAM, FDS, SU2	Installed additional applications, libraries, tools as per requirements from users	
	Weather, Ocean, Climate	WRF, RegCM, MOM, ROMS		
	Disaster Management	ANUGA Hydro		
	AI/ ML/ DL Tools/ Technologies	DL Frame work: TensorFlow , keras, theano, pytorch, scikit-learn,scipy, cuDNN		
Data Science:Numpy , RAPIDS				
Distributed DL Framework: TensorFlow with Horovod				
Container Technology: enroot				
JupyterHub: DL application development platforms and web based IDE				

Job Scheduler - SLURM

- When you login to HPC cluster, you land on **Login Nodes**
 - Login nodes are not meant to run jobs
 - These are used to submit jobs to **Compute Nodes**. You can setup your files and data on Login node. If compilation/installation of an application is required, user must do it on login node.
- To submit job on the cluster, you need to write a scheduler job script
- SLURM - Simple Linux Utility for Resource Management
- It is a workload manager that provides a framework for job queues, allocation of compute nodes, and the start and execution of jobs.

How to set Environment ?

- By default no application is set in your environment. User must explicitly set required ones
- **module** is the utility (also command name) to enable use of applications / libraries / compilers available on the HPC cluster.
- Module structure on Cluster
 - apps/<application name>/version : Applications available on the cluster
 - compiler/<compiler name>/version : Compilers available on the cluster
 - lib/<library name>/version : Available libraries
 -

- Some Important commands :
- **module avail** To see the available software installed on HPC system
 - list of precompiled applications
 - different compilers and libraries (compilers include GNU, Intel, PGI)
 - **module list** Shows the currently loaded modules in your shell
 - **module load <Name of the module>**
 - `module load compiler/intel/2018.2.199` (to set Intel compilers version 2018 in your environment)
 - `module load apps/namd/2.12/impi2018/cpu` (to set NAMD app version 2.12 in your environment)

- Some Important commands :
- **module unload <Name of the module>**
 - **module purge** To clear all the loaded modules

Note : If you want the corresponding environment to be loaded into your shell by default, then you can set the environment via .bashrc file.

Caution : Try to avoid loading of too many modules or setup of unwanted variables via .bashrc.

- **sbatch <script>** To submit the job on HPC cluster
- **queue** To see the status of all jobs submitted on the cluster
- queue -u <user name>** To see status of user's jobs only. Also shows job-id.

SLURM: Useful Commands

- **sinfo** Provides the basic information about the resources on HPC cluster such as
 - Partitions/queue such as for cpu / gpu / high memory nodes
 - Number of nodes for each type and their numbering/names
 - State of the nodes

scancel <job ID> To delete the submitted jobs

- **scontrol hold <Job ID>**
- **scontrol release <Job ID>**
- **scontrol show job <Job ID>**
- **srun** To get resources in interactive mode
 - `srun --nodes=1 --ntasks-per-node=1 --time=00:05:00 -pty bash -i`

SLURM: Sample Job Script for Serial Jobs

```
#!/bin/sh
#SBATCH -N 1                                # specify number of nodes
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=1                # specify number of CPU cores per node
#SBATCH --time=00:10:00                    # specify maximum duration of run
                                           # in hours:minutes:seconds format
#SBATCH --job-name=openfoam                # specify job name
#SBATCH --error=job.%J.err                  # specify error file name
#SBATCH --output=job.%J.out                 # specify output file name
#SBATCH --partition=cpu                     # specify type of resource such as
CPU/GPU/High Memory etc.
cd $SLURM_SUBMIT_DIR                       # change to directory from where job is submitted

# Set your environment (e.g. load required compiler, application)
# module load apps/mpiblast/1.6.0/intel

### Your command for Serial Execution (i.e. execution on one CPU core)

time <executable name with required parameters OR application command>
```

Resource specifications

(user must choose values appropriate for her/his job)

All necessary settings
for your applications



SLURM: Sample Job Script for Parallel Jobs on CPU

```
#!/bin/sh
#SBATCH -N 1 # specify number of nodes
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=8 # specify number of CPU cores per node
#SBATCH --time=01:00:00 # specify maximum duration of run
                        # in hours:minutes:seconds format
#SBATCH --job-name=gromacs # specify job name
#SBATCH --error=job.%J.err # specify error file name
#SBATCH --output=job.%J.out # specify output file name
#SBATCH --partition=standard # specify type of resource such as
                                CPU/GPU/High
cd $SLURM_SUBMIT_DIR # change to directory from where job is submitted

### Set your environment (e.g. load required compiler,
application) module load apps/gromacs/15.2.2019/intel

### Your command for Parallel Execution (e.g. with MPI)

time mpirun -np $SLURM_NTASKS <executable name or application
```

SLURM: Job Script for Parallel Jobs on GPUs

```
#!/bin/sh
#SBATCH -N 1 # specify number of nodes requested
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=20 # specify number of CPU cores per node
#SBATCH --gres=gpu:1 # specify no. of GPU devices per node
#SBATCH --time=01:0:00 # specify maximum duration of run
                        # in hours:minutes:seconds format
#SBATCH --job-name=namdgpu # specify job name
#SBATCH --error=job.%J.err # specify error file name
#SBATCH --output=job.%J. out # specify output file name
#SBATCH --partition=gpu # specify type of resource i.e. GPU

cd $SLURM_SUBMIT_DIR # change to directory from where job is submitted

### Set your environment (e.g. load required compiler,
application) module load apps/namd/2.12/mpi2018/cpu

### Your command for Parallel Execution with GPUs (e.g. with MPI)
time mpirun -np $SLURM_NTASKS <executable name or application command>
```



Access Methods

Command line interface through SSH

*Hostname: **paramutkarsh.cdac.in***

Tools for accessing:

Putty, WinSCP, MobaXterm



PARAMUtkarsh Website (paramutkarsh.cdac.in)



HOME

ABOUT US

INFRASTRUCTURE

FOR USERS

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GALLERY

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Enhance your Business to next level using PARAM Utkarsh

Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) are the backbone of the Indian economy, and many could use high performance computing (HPC) to enhance their business. However, it can be challenging for MSMEs to adopt HPC. They may have little in-house expertise, limited access to hardware, or be unable to commit resources to a potentially risky endeavour. This is where National Supercomputing Mission (NSM) project comes in, by making it easier for MSMEs to try out their ideas for utilising HPC to enhance their business, for example to improve product quality, reduce time to delivery, or create innovative new services.

Helpdesk: PARAM Utkarsh

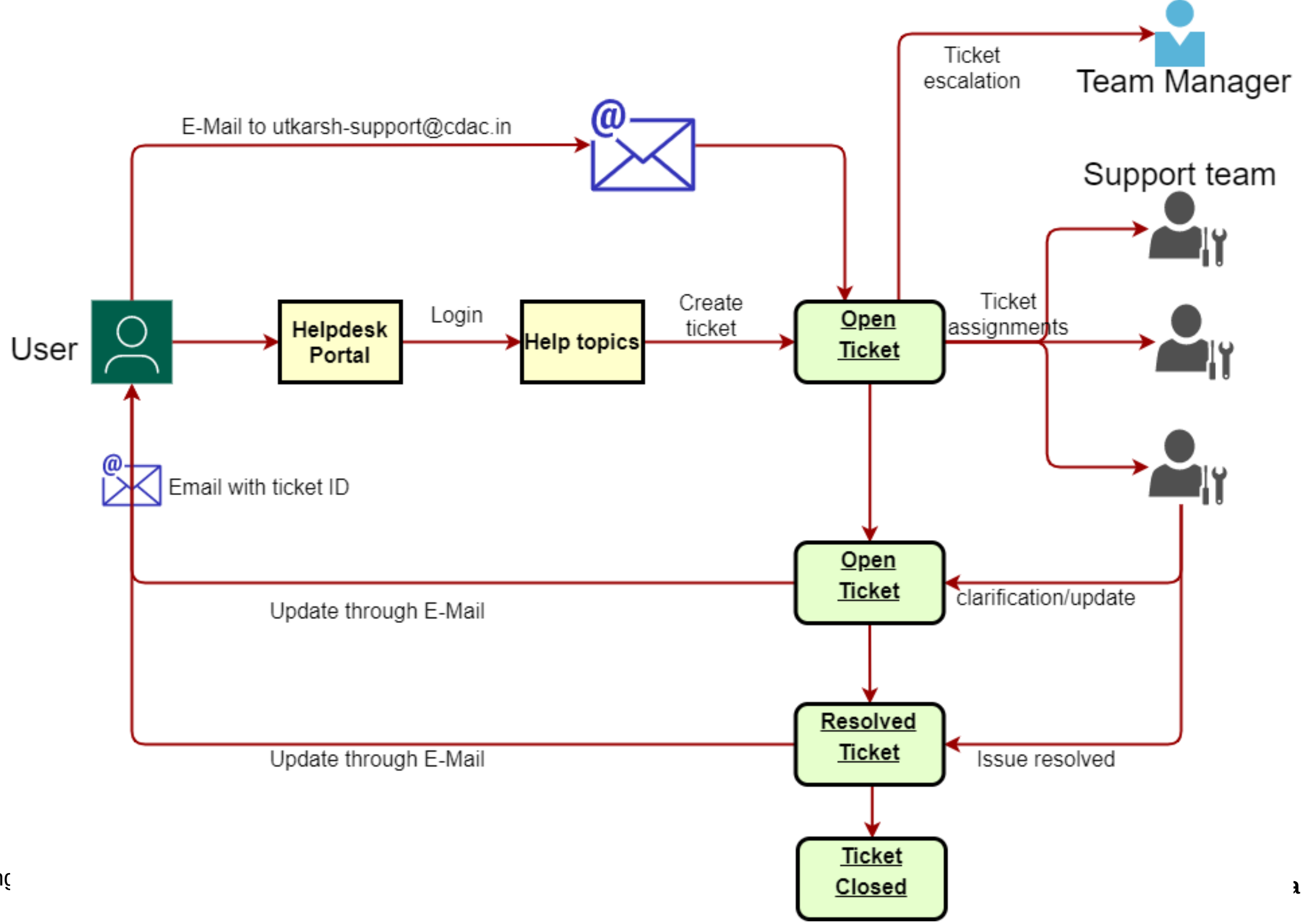
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Ticket is assigned to team not individual.

Ticket creation.

- Through ticketing system (PARAM Utkarsh account required)**
- Through email (No need of an account)**





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Contact Details

E-Mail: utkarsh-support@cdac.in



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Thank you